

Writing Next and *Writing2Win* integrated reading-writing solutions

A meta-analysis of 153 valid studies of effective writing, *Writing Next* presents 11 key elements of effective writing instruction. They lend special value to *Writing to Win*'s 3 instructional solutions: **APPLIED GRAMMAR**, **PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS**, and **WRITING ON DEMAND**.

<i>Writing Next</i> key elements	<i>W2Win</i> routine and Key Practice emphasized
1. Concrete Writing Strategies, p. 43	WRITING ON DEMAND , all critical-thinking strategies, A-V PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS , setup, prewriting, revision and assessment modules APPLIED GRAMMAR , sentence-combining puzzles of mature sentence pattern
2. Summarization, p. 46	WRITING ON DEMAND , strategies A,G,I PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS , Prewriting Module APPLIED GRAMMAR , Framed Drafts 1-5*, sentence combining in paragraphs 5-10
3. Collaborative Writing, p. 47	WRITING ON DEMAND , PALS (2-6 students) coaching and responding PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS , student self-assessment and PALS response strategies APPLIED GRAMMAR , PAL-A and PAL-B coaching in the written practice
4. Specific Product Goals, p. 48	WRITING ON DEMAND , PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS and APPLIED GRAMMAR , quantified teacher expectations, and model teacher writing
5. Word Processing, p. 49	WRITING ON DEMAND , pre-loaded prompts for all core standards PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS , interfaces with Google classroom APPLIED GRAMMAR , written practice in each lesson
6. Sentence Combining, p. 52 **	APPLIED GRAMMAR , all lessons in Levels 1-10
7. Prewriting, p. 53	PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS , Prewriting Module for extended responses to paired texts
8. Inquiry Activities, p. 54	PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS , evaluative and applied reading comprehension tasks, WRITING ON DEMAND , constructed-response strategies C, E and L
9. Process Writing Approach, p. 55	PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS , Writing Modules: setup, prewriting, revision and evaluation APPLIED GRAMMAR , revising Framed Drafts
10. Study of Models, p. 59	WRITING ON DEMAND , exemplars that approach, meet and exceed expectations PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS , teachers' and students' constructed and extended responses APPLIED GRAMMAR , alternate acceptable sentence combinations
11. Writing for Content Learning, p. 60	PAIRED TEXTS PACKETS , written responses to pair science and social studies texts WRITING ON DEMAND , constructed-responses in all core subjects.

* Designates levels of a 20-week curriculum of sentence-combining puzzles. Level 1 uses the vocabulary of grade 1 and so forth.

** Research studies presented recommend replacing traditional grammar instruction because of the significant negative impact on student scores of written expression, p. 64.